

COVID-19 Municipal Update #2

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Our Commitment to You

- Now, more than ever, you can count on our partnership
- We are working around the clock to ensure continuity of operations for your municipality
- We are committed to operating this essential service for you
- Business as usual is not an option; we must work together to continue to manage this unique set of evolving circumstances

Our commitment to serving you through the 5 R's is unwavering. Respectful. Responsible. Reliable. Resourceful. Relentless.

Unprecedented Global Disruptions



The last three years have seen two global events that transformed our industry:

- 2018 China Sword results in China's exit from global recycling commodity markets. Economic disruption of markets and values continues today.
- 2020 COVID-19 pandemic quarantine and long-term outcomes changes the landscape of residential and commercial/industrial volumes in most every municipality across America.

Multiple global events over the past 3 years have impacted the entire recycling and waste industry.

Our Actions During the Pandemic



Protecting Our People

- Working from home 90%+ of our 6000 non-frontline workforce shifted to remote work
- Actively encouraging sick employees to stay home
- Providing any effected employees with extra paid time off (PTO) and covering all related medical expenses
- Equipping our employees with necessary personal protective equipment (PPE)
- Implementing redundancy measures at our three national Customer Resource Centers



Focus on Our Operations

- Enhanced sanitizing protocols across the operation
- Deep-cleaning disinfection plans in place for any of our operating locations that are impacted by COVID-19
- A well-developed system to remedy any driver shortages that might occur across our workforce
- World-class procurement team able to keep teams supplied during difficult times
- Temporarily suspended yard and bulk routes to ensure focus on efficient collection and disposal of MSW and recycling



Supporting our Customers

- Our \$20M Committed to Serve" initiative supported our essential employees with \$400 in gift cards to be used at local businesses in communities we serve
- \$3M investment in our Charitable Foundation, to be allocated across three non-profits (Rebuild Together, Habitat for Humanity, and NeighborWorks America)
- Flexibility with short-term service holds for impacted commercial and industrial customers

Our Crisis Response Teams hold regular status and response discussions, from our Headquarters to your local Business Unit

Shifting Volumes from Pandemic



Small and large container volumes decreased dramatically as businesses, bars, restaurants and schools closed



Residential volumes increased as much as 30% during the shelter-in-place weeks.

- Residents forced to remain home
- More family with children home from college and school
- Panic purchasing in early weeks
- More e-Commerce and at-home delivery

Residential volume increases drive additional costs due to routes and disposal

Impacts from Surge in Residential Volume



Residential routes are filling trucks faster requiring more trips to the disposal site Additional hours, drivers and trucks are required to serve some routes on time Up to 30% higher tonnage and disposal costs seen due to additional waste collected from residential customers

Residential rates are based on long-standing historical trends for a municipality, including average set-out volume. These COVID-related increases cause a step-change in contract economics.

The New Normal – Industry Cost Impacts

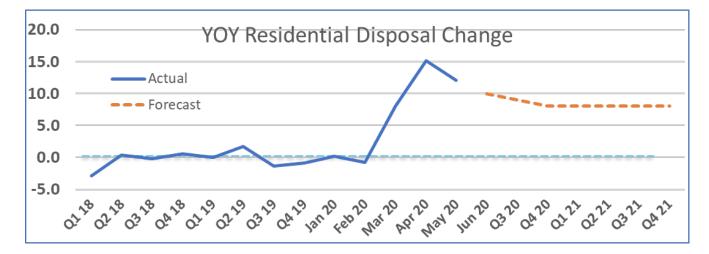
New/Increased costs include:

- Cleaning and sanitizing fleet and facilities
- Increased amount of needed PPE
- · Increased disposal costs for additional residential volume
- Higher bad debt from individually billed customers



Additional costs will largely come from increased disposal costs and bad debt.

Resi Volume Trends As The Country Reopens



Residential Volumes will likely remain elevated over trailing 2-year averages by ~8%

- Less than 50% of public are willing to go out other than work, groceries or barber ¹
- More employees will be afforded work from home opportunities ²
- More e-Commerce and at-home delivery ³
- Some college students electing to remain home for online learning

The "New Normal" yields a long-term shift in volumes across our contracts

2 - https://www.zdnet.com/article/cfos-looking-to-make-remote-work-telecommuting-more-permanent-following-covid-19-says-gartner-survey/

^{1 -} https://www.ipsos.com/sites/default/files/inline-images/abc_covid-19_051420_1.jpg

^{3 -} https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/04/how-pandemic-will-change-face-retail/610738/